

Advanced Materials Araldite[®] AV 4415 / Hardener HV 4416-1

Structural Adhesives

| | Two component epox | y paste adhe | sive for pipe b | onding |
|-------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| Key properties | Temperature resistant up to 180 °C Excellent resistance to most comm Non flowing paste for ease of appl Gap filling Bonds a wide range of substrate n Post cure recommended for optim | non chemicals ication naterials | | |
| Description | Araldite [®] AV 4415 with Hardener HV 4 which after post curing at temperatures excellent resistance to common chemica substrates and polymeric substances suc | up to 150°C, will give b als. It is suitable for bon | oonds with temperature re ding a range of ferrous m | sistance up to 180℃ an |
| Typical product lata | | | | |
| | Property | Araldite [®] AV 4415 | Hardener HV 4416-1 | Mixed Adhesive |
| | Colour (visual)* (A112) | White-beige paste | Black paste | Dark grey paste |
| | Viscosity at 25℃* (Pa.s) (A191) | 120 - 240 | 65 - 120 | thixotropic |
| | Specific gravity | 1.55 - 1.65 | 1.55 - 1.65 | 1.55 - 1.65 |
| | T_g midpoint* (2h, 150 °C) (A76)* | | | > 125 °C |
| | | | | > 16 MPa |
| | Lap shear strength at 25 $^{\circ}\!$ | | | |
| | Lap shear strength at 25 °C* (A501)* Pot Life (100 g at 25°C) | - | - | 80 - 90 minutes |
| | , , , | en for information purpo | | ent as 'typical' is not |
| Processing | Pot Life (100 g at 25°C) * Specified data are on a regular basis analysed on a regular basis and is give | en for information purpo | | ent as 'typical' is not |
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| Processing | Pot Life (100 g at 25°C) * Specified data are on a regular basis analysed on a regular basis and is giv ranted unless if specifically mentioned Pretreatment | en for information purpo | roper treatment of the surf | ent as 'typical' is not not guaranteed or war- iaces to be bonded. |
| Processing | Pot Life (100 g at 25°C) * Specified data are on a regular basis analysed on a regular basis and is giv ranted unless if specifically mentioned Pretreatment The strength and durability of a bonded j At the very least, joint surfaces should b tary degreasing agents in order to remov | en for information purpo l. oint are dependent on p re cleaned with a good o e all traces of oil, grease | nses only. Data values are proper treatment of the surf degreasing agent such as e and dirt. | ent as 'typical' is not not guaranteed or war- iaces to be bonded. |
| Processing | Pot Life (100 g at 25°C) * Specified data are on a regular basis analysed on a regular basis and is giv ranted unless if specifically mentioned Pretreatment The strength and durability of a bonded j At the very least, joint surfaces should b | en for information purpo oint are dependent on p e cleaned with a good o re all traces of oil, greas aint thinners should nev | roper treatment of the surf degreasing agent such as e and dirt. er be used. | ent as 'typical' is not not guaranteed or war- aces to be bonded. acetone or other propri |

| ling") the degreased surfaces. | Abrading should be follow | wed by a second degreasing trea | tment |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| | | | |

| Mix ratio | Parts by weight | Parts by volume |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Araldite [®] AV 4415 | 100 | 100 |
| Hardener HV 4416-1 | 50 | 50 |

Resin and hardener should be mixed together at room temperature stirring thoroughly.



Application of adhesive

The resin/hardener mix is applied directly or with a spatula, to the pretreated and dry joint surfaces. A layer of adhesive 0.05 to 0.10mm thick will normally impart the greatest lap shear strength to the joint. The joint components should be assembled and clamped as soon as the adhesive has been applied. An even contact pressure throughout the joint area will ensure optimum cure.

Mechanical processing

Specialist firms have developed metering, mixing and spreading equipment that enables the bulk processing of adhesive. We will be pleased to advise customers on the choice of equipment for their particular needs.

Equipment maintenance

All tools should be cleaned with hot water and soap before adhesives residues have had time to cure. The removal of cured residues is a difficult and time-consuming operation.

If solvents such as acetone are used for cleaning, operatives should take the appropriate precautions and, in addition, avoid skin and eye contact.

Typical cure requirements

| Temperature | °C | 40 | 60 | 100 |
|-----------------------------|-----|---------|-----------|---------|
| Cure time to reach | | 80 min. | 15 min. | < 5 |
| Lap shear strength > 1 MPa | | 80 mm. | 15 mm. | < 0 |
| Cure time to reach | | 6 h | 40 min. | 15 min. |
| Lap shear strength > 10 MPa | 6 h | | 40 11111. | 13 mm. |

To achieve optimum performance properties an elevated temperature cure or post cure is recommended. Lap shear strength of 1 MPa represents a strength where careful handling of the bonded object is possible. This adhesive will not fully cure at temperatures below 60°C.

Suggested cure schedules are:

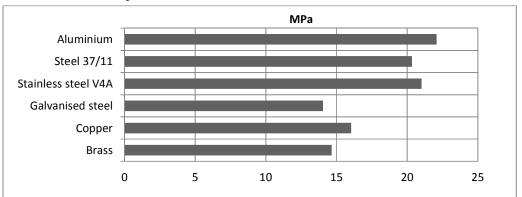
8hrs at 80°C or 1 hr at 130°C or 30 mins at 150°C

Typical cured properties

Unless otherwise stated, the figures given below were all determined by testing standard specimens made by lapjointing 114 x 25 x 1.6 mm strips of aluminium alloy. The joint area was 12.5 x 25 mm in each case. The figures were determined with typical production batches using standard testing methods. They are provided solely as technical information and do not constitute a product specification.

Average lap shear strengths of typical metal-to-metal joints (ISO 4587) (typical average values)

Cured for 24 hours at 23°C + 1 hour at 130°C and tested at 23°C Pretreatment - Sand blasting

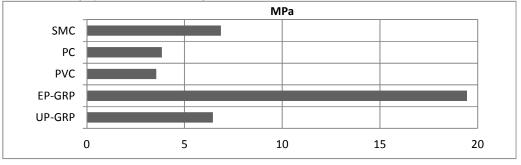




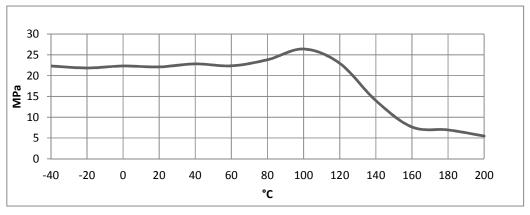
Average lap shear strengths of typical plastic-to-plastic joints (ISO 4587) (typical average values)

Cured for 24 hours at 23°C + 1 hour at 130°C and tested at 23°C

Pretreatment - Lightly abrade and alcohol degrease.



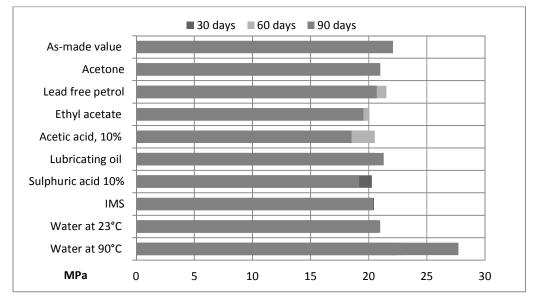
Lap shear strength versus temperature (ISO 4587) (typical average values)



Cure: = 24 hours at 23°C + 1 hour at 130°C

Lap shear strength versus immersion in various media (typical average values)

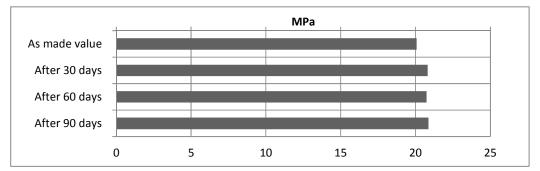
Unless otherwise stated, L.S.S. was determined after immersion for 90 days at 23°C Cure: 24 hours at 23°C + 1 hour at 130°C



Lap shear strength versus tropical weathering (typical average values)

40 °C / 92% Relative Humidity

Cure: 24 hours at 23°C + 1 hour at 130°C and tested at 23°C



DMA measurement (typical average values)

| Cure: 24 hours at 23°C + 1 hour at 130°C | C |
|--|----------------|
| 100°C | 1.3 GPa |
| 125°C | 0.5 GPa |
| 150°C | 39 MPa |
| 175°C | 39 MPa |
| 200°C | 43 MPa |
| | |
| Glass transition temperature (Tg) | 135 <i>°</i> C |

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Storage

Araldite[®] AV 4415 with HV 4416-1 hardener may be stored at room temperature, provided storage is in original sealed containers. The expiry date is indicated on the label.

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Handling Precautions

Caution

Our products are generally quite harmless to handle provided that certain precautions normally taken when handling chemicals are observed. The uncured materials must not, for instance, be allowed to come into contact with foodstuffs or food utensils, and measures should be taken to prevent the uncured materials from coming in contact with the skin, since people with particularly sensitive skin may be affected. The wearing of impervious rubber or plastic gloves will normally be necessary; likewise the use of eye protection. The skin should be thoroughly cleansed at the end of each working period by washing with soap and warm water. The use of solvents is to be avoided. Disposable paper - not cloth towels - should be used to dry the skin. Adequate ventilation of the working area is recommended. These precautions are described in greater detail in the Material Safety Data sheets for the individual products and should be referred to for fuller information.

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